MDS-ALS: The Mini-Series Session #2

Case Mix Team
June 2022



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MDS-ALS Mini-series #2

MDS-ALS Training: Agenda

- ➤ Basic Assessment Tracking Form
- > Section S: Setting the ARD
- > Section S: Completing the assessment
- > Section A
- > Section B, C, and D
- > Section F, H, and I
- Section K, L, and N
- Section O and Q
- > Section R, T, and U
- Discharge Tracking form
- > Submission of Assessments

MDS-ALS Training

MDS-ALS Assessment Tool

Section by Section



Means payment item

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MDS-ALS Training

MDS-ALS Payment Items for Adult Family Care Homes

MDS-ALS Payment Item	Description
B3	Cognitive Skills for Daily
	Decision-Making
E1a-E1r	Indicators of Depression,
18	Anxiety, and/or Sad Mood
G1aa-G1ga	ADL Self-Performance (excluding
20090	stairs)
G2	Bathing Self-Performance
G5Aa-G5Ai	IADL Self-Performance
H4	Use of Incontinent Supplies
O5F	Self-Administered Medications:
	Over-the Counter Meds
06	Medication Preparation and
605277F	Administration
P10	Physician Orders

MDS-ALS						
Training						
	on S: Assessmi	essment In	forma	tion and	Signature	s
1.	PARTICIPATION IN ASSESSMENT	a. Resident: b. Family: c. Other Non-Staff:	□ 0. No	☐ 1. Yes ☐		
2.	a. Signature of As	Seesment Coordinator signer Title	or (sign on lin	e above)	Date Date	
3.	CASE MIX GROUP					5

	OS- <i>i</i> inir	ALS	
Lu	2111111	15	
1.	RESIDENT NAME	a. (First) b. (Middle Initial) c. (Last) d. (Jr/Sr)	
3.	GENDER BIRTHDATE	1. Male 2. Fémale Month Day Year	Section AA: Identification
4.	RACE/ ETHNICITY (Check only one.)	1. American Indian/Alaskan Native	Information.
5.	SOCIAL SECURITY and MEDICARE NUMBERS (C in 1st box if no med. no.)	a. Social Security Number b. Medicare number (or comparable railroad insurance number)	
6.	FACILITY NAME AND PROVIDER NO.	a. Facility Name b. Provider No.	
7.	MAINECARE NO.	[Record a *-* if pending, 'N" if not a MaineCare recipient]	

MDS-ALS Training

Face Sheet: Background Information

Completed at the time of the resident's initial admission to the facility.

Section AB: Demographic Information

Section AC: Customary Routine

Section AD: Face Sheet Signatures and dates

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MDS-ALS Training

Section A: Identification and Background information

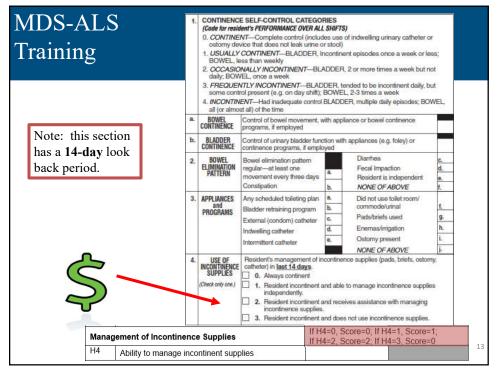
1.	RESIDENT			
	Houne	a. (First) b. (Middle Initia) c. (Last)	d. (Jr/Sr
2.	SOCIAL SECURITY and MEDICARE NUMBERS (C in 1" box if no med. no.)	a. Social Security Number b. Medicare number (or comparable ra	silroad insurance numbe	er)
3.	FACILITY NAME AND PROVIDER NO.	a. Facility Name b. Provider No.		
4.	MAINECARE NO.	[Record a "+" if pending, "N" if not a liv	faineCare recipient[
5.	ASSESSMENT DATE	Last day of observation pe	nod Year	
6.	REASON FOR ASSESSMENT	(Check primary reason for assessment 1. Admission assessment 2. Annual assessment 3. Significant change in status as	4. Semi-Annu 5. Other (spe	15.13

MDS-ALS		
Training		
	Sect	ion B: Cognitive Patterns
	1. MEMORY	(Recell of what was learned or known) a. Short-term memory OK—seemslappears to recall after 5 minutes 0. Memory OK 1. Memory problem b. Long-term memory OK—seems/appears to recall long past 0. Memory OK 1. Memory problem
	2. MEMORY/ RECALL ABILITY	(Check all that resident was normally able to recall during last 7 days) a. Current season
\$	3. CDGNITIVE SKILLS FOR DAILY DECISION- MAKING (Check only one,	(Made decisions regarding tasks of daily life) 0. INDEPENDENT—decisions consistent/reasonable 1. MODIFIED INDEPENDENCE—some difficulty in new situations only 2. MODERATELY IMPAIRED—decisions poor; cues/ supervision required 3. SEVERELY IMPAIRED—neverirarely made decisions
	4. COGNITIVE STATUS (Check anly are.)	Resident's cognitive status or abilities now compared to resident's status 180 days ago (or since admission if less than 180 days). 0. No change 1. improved 2. Declined
Modified Cognitive		If value B3>0 then Score=1, otherwise score =0
B3 Cognitive sl	kills for daily d	ecision-making 9

SE 1.	CTION C. HEARING (Check only one.)	COMMUNICATION/HEARING PATTERNS (With hearing appliance, if used)
	(Deck day die.)	0. HEARS ADEQUATELY—normal talk, TV, phone 1. MiNiMAL DIFFICULTY when not in quiet setting 2. HEARS IN SPECIAL STUATIONS ONLY—speaker has to adjust tonal quality and speak distinctly 3. HIGHLY IMPAIRED—absence of useful hearing
2.	COMMUNICA- TION DEVICES/ TECHNIQUES	(Check all that apply during last 7 days.) a. Hearing aid, present and used b. Hearing aid, present and not used regularly c. Other receptive communication techniques used (e.g., lip reading) d. NOVE OF ABOVE
3.	MAKING SELF UNDERSTOOD (Check only one.)	(Expressing information content—however able) 0. UNDERSTOOD 1. USUALLY UNDERSTOOD—difficulty finding words or finishing thoughts 2. SOMETIMES UNDERSTOOD—ability is limited to making concrete requests 3. RARELYNEVER UNDERSTOOD 3. RARELYNEVER UNDERSTOOD
4.	ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND OTHERS (Check only one.)	(Understanding information content—however abile) 0. UNDERSTANDS 1. USUALLY UNDERSTANDS—may miss some part / intent of message 2. SOMETIMES UNDERSTANDS—responds adequately to simple, direct communication 3. RARELYNEYER UNDERSTANDS

MDS-AI Training		
SE 1.		Ability to see in adequate light and with glasses if used) O. ADEQUATE—sees fine detail, including regular print in newspapers/books 1. IMPAIRED—sees large print, but not regular print in newspapers/books 2. MODERATELY IMPAIRED—limited vision; not able to see newspaper headlines, but can identify objects 3. HIGHLY IMPAIRED—object identification in question, but eyes appear to follow objects 4. SEVERELY IMPAIRED—no vision or sees only light, colors, or shapes; eyes do not appear to follow objects A. SEVERELY IMPAIRED—no vision or sees only light, colors, or shapes; eyes do not appear to follow objects Colorador Color
2.	VISUAL APPLIANCES	a. Glasses, contact lenses 0. No 1. Yes b. Artificial eye 0. No 1. Yes
		1:

MDS-ALS Training	S			
	SE 1.	SENSE OF INITIATIVE/ INVOLVEMENT (Check all that apply.)	SYCHOSOCIAL WELL-BEING a. At ease interacting with others b. At ease doing planned or structured activities c. At ease doing planned activities d. Establishes own goals e. Pursuse involvement in life of facility (e.g., makes/keeps friends; involved in group activities; responds positively to new activities; assists at religious services) f. Accepts invitations into most group activities g. NONE OF ABOVE	
	2.	UNSETTLED RELATION- SHIPS (Chack all that apply.)	a. Covertopen conflict with or repeated criticism of staff b. Unhappy with roommate c. Unhappy with realiderist other than roommate d. Openly expresses conflictisnger with family/friends e. Absence of personal contact with family/friends f. Recent loss of close family member/friend g. Does not adjust easily to change in routines h. NONE OF ABOVE	
	3.	LIFE- EVENTS HISTORY (Check at that apply.)	Events in past 2 years a. Serious accident or physical illness b. Health concerns for other person c. Death of family member or close friend d. Trouble with the faw e. Robbedjphysically attacked f. Conflict laden or severed risitionship g. Loss of income leading to change in lifestyle b. Sexual assaul/tabuse i. Child custody issues j. Change in marital partner status l. Review hearings (e.g., forensic, certification, capacity hearing) l. NONE OF ABOVE	1



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MDS-ALS Training

POP QUIZ!

- 0 Continent Complete control
- **1 Usually Continent** Bladder, incontinent episodes occur once a week or less. Bowel incontinent episodes occur less than once a week.
- **2 Occasionally Incontinent** Bladder incontinent episode occur two or more times a week but not daily. Bowel incontinent episodes occur once a week.
- **3 Frequently Incontinent** Bladder, tended to be incontinent daily, but some control present (e.g., on day shift) Bowel, 2-3 times a week.
- **4 Incontinent** Bladder incontinent episodes occur multiple times daily. Bowel incontinence is all (or almost all) of the time.

- A. Mr. Q was taken to the toilet after every meal, before bed, and once during the night. He was never found wet.
- **B**. Mr. R had an indwelling catheter in place during the entire 14-day assessment period. He was never found wet.
- C. Although she is generally continent of urine, every once in a while (about once in two weeks) Mrs. T doesn't always make it to the bathroom in time after receiving her daily diuretic pill
- **D**. Late in the day when she is tired, Mrs. A sometimes (but not all days) has more episodes of urinary incontinence.

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MDS-ALS Training

Section I: Diagnosis

All diseases and conditions must have physician documented diagnosis in the clinical record.

Do not include conditions that have been resolved or no longer affect the resident's functioning or service plan.

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MDS-ALS Training Section K: Oral and Nutritional Status SECTION K. ORAL NUTRITIONAL STATUS ORAL PROBLEMS (Check all that apply.) a. Mouth is "dry"when eating a meal b. Chewing Problem c. Swallowing Problem d. Mouth Pain e. NONE OF ABOVE Record (a.) height in inches and (b.) weight in pounds. Base weight on most recent measure in last 30 days; measure weight consistently in accord with standard facility practice—e.g., in a.m. after voiding, before meal, with shoes off, and in nightdiothes. a. HT (in.) b. WT (b.) a. Unintended weight loss-5% or more in last 30 days; or 10% or 3. WEIGHT more in last 180 days 0. No 1. Yes b. Unintended weight gain-5% or more in last 30 days; or 10% or more in last 180 days 0. No 1. Yes ☐ a. Complains about the taste ☐ f. Noncompliance with diet NUTRI-TIONAL PROBLEMS OR APof many foods g. Eating disorders b. Regular or repetitive complaints of hunger h. Food allergies (specify) c. Leaves 25% of food uneaten at most meals PROACHES i. Restrictions (specify) (Check all that apply.) d. Therapeutic diet ☐ j. NONE OF ABOVE e. Mechanically altered (or pureed) diet 16

1. ORAL STATUS 1. ORAL STATUS AND DISEASE PREVENTION (Check all that apply.) Disease P. Daily cleaning of teeth/dentures or daily mouth care—by resident or staff	MDS-AI Training	Se	ection L: Oral / Dental Status
☐ f. Resident has difficulty brushing teeth or dentures ☐ g. NONE OF ABOVE	-	ORAL STATUS AND DISEASE PREVENTION	a. Has dentures or removable bridge b. Some/all natural teeth lost-does not have or does not use dentures (or partial plates) c. Broken, loose or carious teeth d. Inflamed gums (gingiva); swollen or bleeding gums; oral abscesses; ulcers or rashes e. Daily cleaning of teeth/dentures or daily mouth care-by resident or staff f. Resident has difficulty brushing teeth or dentures

DS-A aining	g	tion N. Antivity Dynamit Dattems
		etion N: Activity Pursuit Patterns
	1. TIME AWAKE	CTIVITY PURSUIT PATTERNS (Check appropriate time periods over last 7 days) Resident awake all or most of time (i.e., naps no more than one hour per time period) in the: a. Morning b. Atemoon c. Evening
	2. AVERAGE TIME INVOLVED ACTIVITIE (Check on	(When awake and not receiving treatments or ADL care) 1. Most-more than 2/3 of time 2. Some-from 1/3 to 2/3 of time 3. Uffic-less than 1/3 of time
	3. PREFERRE ACTIVITY SETTINGS	□ a Out room □ d Augu from facility
	4. GENERAL ACTIVITY PREFER- ENCES	□ a Cardelother names □ k Gerdenian or plants

		Section O: Medications
SEC	CTION O. MEDI	CATIONS
1.	NUMBER OF MEDICATIONS	(Record the number of different medications used in the last 7 days; enter "0" if none used)
2.	NEW MEDICATIONS	(Resident currently receiving medicatons that were initiated during the last 90 days) 0. No 1. Yes
3.	INJECTIONS	(Record the number of DAYS injections of any type received during the last 30 days; enter "0" if none used.)
4A	DAYS RECEIVED THE FOLLOWING MEDICATION	(Record the number of DAYS during the last 7 days; enter "0" if not used. Note-enter "1" for long-acting meds used less than weekty) a. Antipsychotic d. Hypnotic g. Insulin b. Antianxiety e. Diuretic c. Antidepressant f. Aricept
4B	PRN MEDICATIONS	Does resident have a prescription for any PRN medication for a mental, emotional or nervous condition, or behavioral problem? 0. No 1, Yes

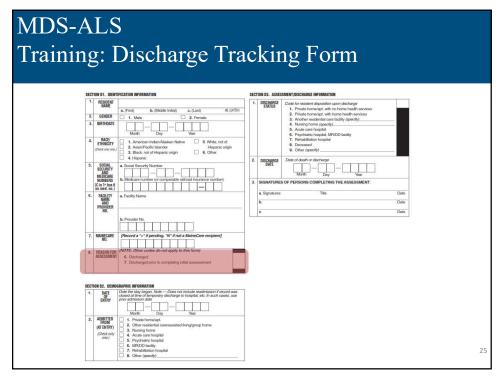
MDS- Traini		
\$	ADMINSTERED a. Insulin b. Oxygen (Check all that apply) d. Nkropatch d.	ster any of the following in the last 7 days: e. Glucosan f. Over-the-counter Meds g. Other (specify) h. NONE OF ABOVE administer his/her own medications in last 7 days? and administrated NONE of his/her own medications, and administrated SOME of his/her own medications, and administrated ALL of his/her own medications.
Self-A	dministration of Medications	If O5f=1, Score = 0; Otherwise Score = 1;
O5f	Self-administration of over the counter medications	
Medic	ation Preparation and Administration	If O6=0, Score=1; If O6=1, Score=2; If O6=2, Score=1; If O6=3, Score=0;
O6	Did resident prepare and administer any of his/her own medications	20

SE		ection Q: Service Planning	
1	DEGIDENT	a. Health promotion/wellness/exercise b. Social involvement/making friends c. Activities/hobbles/adult learning d. Rehabilitation-skilled e. Maintaining physical or cognitive function f. Participation in the community g. Other (specify) h. No goals	
2	CONFLICT	a. Any disagreement between resident and family about goals or service plan?	

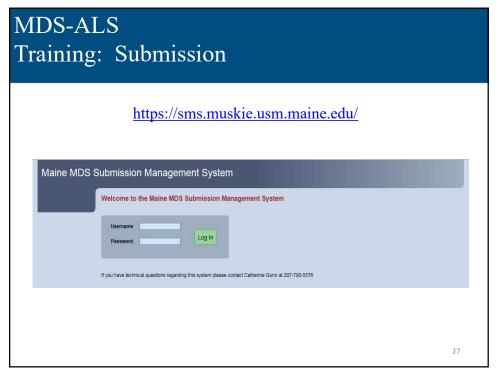
raining	Sec	etion R: Discharge Potential
SEC 1.	DISCHARGE POTENTIAL	B. Does resident or family indicate a preference to return to community? 0. No 1. Yes b. Does resident have a support person who is positive towards discharge? 1. Yes c. Has resident's self-sufficiency changed compared to 6 months or since admission, if less than 6 months?
<u>,</u>		0. No change 1. Improved 2. Declined

SEC		ection T: Preventive Health	
1.	PREVENTIVE HEALTH	(Check all the procedures the resident received during the past 12 months) a. Blood pressure monitoring	

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ing					
	C .: II) (1°	1	• ,	
	Section U:			ıst	
	SEC	CTION U. MEDICA	ATIONS LIST		
List all medications given during the 1. List the medication name and the 2. RA (Route of Administration). Us	dosage		than weekly as part of	the resident's treatment rec	gimen.
1 = by mouth (PO) 2 = sublingual (SL)	3 = intramuscular (IM) 4 = intravenous (IV)	5 = subcutane 6 = rectally	eous (SubQ)	7 = topical 8 = inhalation	9 = enteral tube 10 = other
3. FREQ (Frequency): Use the app	ropriate frequency code to show	the number of times	per day that the medic	ation was given.	
PR = (PRN) as necessary 1H = (qh) every hour 2H = (q2h) every two hours 3H = (q3h) every three hours 4H = (q4h) every four hours 6H = (q6h) every six hours	8H = (q8h) every eight hou 1D = (qd or hs) once daily 2D = (BID) two times daily (includes every 12 h 3D = (TID) three times daily 4D = (QID) four times daily	1W 2W ours) 3W v QO	= five times a day = (QWeek) once every = twice every week = three times every we = every other day = four times every wee	week 6W = six 1M = (QN 2M = twic C = contri	
PRN-n (prn — number of doses): Do not use this column for schedule.		acord the number of t	imes during the past 7	days that each PRN medic	ation was given.
DRUG CODE: Enter the National manual Appendix E. If using this a NDC code column). This should re	appendix, the NDC should be en	tered left-justified (the			
1. Medication Name and Do	sage 2. RA	3. Freq	4. PRN-n	5. ND	C Codes
EXAMPLE: Coumadin 2.5 r Digoxin 0.125 n Humulin R 25 L Robitussin 15cc	ng 1 Inits 5	1W 1D 1D PR	2		
	1				



MDS-ALS	MUSKIE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC SERVICE Minimum Data Set (MDS) Technical Information			
Submission	Welcome to Maine's Minimum Data Set (MDS) Technical Information Site			
	This site provides technical information related to the family of MDS resident assessment instruments used b MaineCare (Maine's Medicaid program). The University of Southern Maine (USM) Cutler Institute for Health. Social Policy maintains this site on behalf of the Maine Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS).			
	The family of MDS resident assessment instruments includes Minimum Data Sets for:			
	Nursing facilities (MDS 3.0) Residential care facilities (MDS-RCA) Adult family care homes (MDS-ALS)			
https://usm.maine.edu/ muskie/minimum-	The information stored at this site is intended to assist: 1. State and Provider staffs with the most current MDS information and resources 2. Computer software designers in meeting State requirements concerning the encoding and electronic transmission of MDS assessments			
data-set-mds- technical-information	Website Contents List Nursing Home Links State of Maine Case Mix Page Residential Care (Level IV PNMI) Links Adult Family Care Homes Links			
	Project Staff			
	Catherine Gunn Senior Data Resources Coordinator Cutter Institute for Health and Social Policy Muskie School of Public Service Phone: (207) 780-5576 Fax: (207) 228-8083			
	Allisha Quellette MDS Help Desk Phone: (207)-624-4095 or toll-free 1-844-228-1612 Email: MDS3.0.DHHS@maine.gov	26		



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MDS-ALS Training: Submission If you do not submit electronically: If you do not use software to complete your MDS-ALS, you cannot submit electronically. You must submit to Catherine via fax at: (207) 228-8083 DO NOT SUBMIT MDS VIA EMAIL – this is a HIPAA violation and you will be notified OR Submit to Catherine via mail (USPS) Please label the envelope specifically to Catherine Gunn and mark CONFIDENTIAL

MDS-ALS Training: Submission **RCF** Report MDS-RCA Final Validation Report Facility Name FACILITY Provider ID 123456789 Facility ID 00000 Import Date: # Records Processed # Records Rejected # Records Accepted 3/19/2014 4 Rejected Assessments Assessment Date Payment RUG CaseMix / Reason For Payment Weight SSN Resident Name Assessment (A6/D1_8) **RCF Report** MDS-RCA Final Validation Report Facility Name FACILITY Provider ID 123456789 Facility ID 00000 Import Date: # Records Processed # Records Rejected # Records Accepted 3/19/2014 Accepted Assessments Reason For Assessment (A6/D1_8) Payment RUG Group CaseMix / Payment Weight Resident Name

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MDS-ALS Training

What should you do if you find a pattern of incorrect RUG groups between your MDS and the final validation?

- Call your vendor
- Make sure you are checking your validation reports regularly!

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MDS-ALS Training

What if my software shows an assessment has been accepted?

- Check your state validation report from SMS to confirm acceptance or rejection
- Software acceptance means your software is accepting the assessment as ready for submission through SMS.

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MDS-ALS Training

Questions?

This completes session #2 of the MDS-ALS Mini-Series.

Email the help desk to register for training sessions, forum calls or to send questions for the forum call.

MDS3.0.dhhs@maine.gov

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MDS-ALS Training

Reminders:

Quarterly **Res Care Forum Calls** in March, June, September, and December; Call the MDS help desk to register. *We hope to implement an Adult Family Care Home Forum Call soon*.

ASK questions!

ASK more questions!

Attend training as needed

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Case Mix Team Contact Information

- MDS Help Desk: 624-4095 or toll-free: 1-844-288-1612 MDS3.0.DHHS@maine.gov
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